

I/ITSEC 2000 Panel on Economics of Modeling & Simulation

“M&S Business and SBA at Boeing”

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M&S Business Case Today at Boeing

- **M&S is integral part of Engineering & Manufacturing Process**
- **M&S is used as competitive discriminant and is a core competency**
- **Focused to make it broad based, standardized, efficient, and cost effective**
- **Already doing much of SBA Enablers**

DRAFT

Core Competencies; Boeing Vision 2016

- ***Detailed Customer Knowledge & Focus***
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
- ***Large Scale System Integration***
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
- ***Lean Efficient Design and Production System***
 - _____
 - _____
- ***Modeling & Simulation/Simulation Based Acquisition***
 - _____

ISG's SBA Enablers

- ✓ • Policy, process and organizational changes
- ✓ • Models, simulations and other tools
- ✓ • Standards and means for information exchange
- ✓ • Ensuring authoritative representation
- Managing collaboration and multi-domain optimization
- ✓ • Means to identify, obtain and yet protect reusable resources
- ✓ • Education and motivation
- Business case

✓*SBA M&S economic issues*

Policy, Process and Organizational Changes

- Integrated many disparate tools activities into common Phantom Works Thrust
 - Lean & Efficient Design Tools & Processes
 - ✓ • Charter for common tools & process for product concept development, design, & manufacturing
 - ✓ • Spending 25% of PW investment dollars
 - Focal for NASA ISE Initiative
- Established a M&S Thrust
- Organizing contracted programs with strong and elevated Modeling & Simulation IPT's that look across the program, e.g., UCAV, FCS, JSF
- Writing M&S and SBA plans for the new programs, e.g., JSF, NMD, FCS
- Modeling & Simulation organization in PW

Models, Simulations, and Other Tools

- ✓ • Extensive and wide spread use of models and simulations in all disciplines, i.e., several hundreds of models

- ✓ • Extensive investment in tools and tool infrastructure for automation of design and manufacturing, i.e., CAD CAM
 - CATIA
 - ENOVIA

Standards and Means for Information Exchange

- ✓ • Broad use of singular COTS products
- ✓ • Heavy participation in STEP protocol development (data exchange for CAD CAM data)
- ✓ • Heavy use of DIS, now HLA, for simulation data exchange
- ✓ • Singling up on common home grown models across the company
 - Sharing with customers
 - ✓ • Transferring ownership to government
- ✓

Ensuring Authoritative Representation

- ✓ • Adopting and applying DMSO V,V,&A Recommended Best Practices Guide
 - ✓ • Documentation of V,V,&A database
 - Goal to get M&S development organizations up the SEI CMM levels
 - ✓ • Reducing size of model repository to best in class
 - 50% reduction in number of tools/models
 - ✓ • Wider spread of model use
 - ✓ • Strong integration of test, manufactured prototypes, etc. back into models on new programs, e.g., JSF

Managing Collaboration and Multi-Domain Optimization

- Use of JSF Full-Mission Simulation (Pilot-in-the-Loop) for requirements, engineering & training
- ✓ • Investing in distributed real-time and constructive simulation
 - Theater Sim project
- ✓ • Investing in Systems of Systems evaluation facility, Boeing Integration Center
 - Modeling & Simulation
 - Information & Communication Systems
 - Product Development and Testing
 - Systems Integration
 - Focus on C2 and Battle Management for Systems of Systems

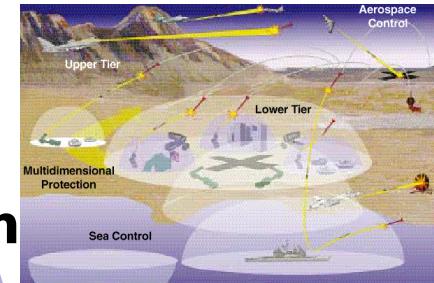
Theater Simulation Concept

PHANTOM WORKS

BOEING®

Engagement, Theater & Force Structure Models

- Value of C4ISR, Battle Mgm
- Benefits of New Systems - UCAV, etc.



- Detailed System Performance
- CONOPS, Joint Ops
- Virtual Simulation and HWIL Facilities



HLA

HLA



Theater Simulation

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Objective

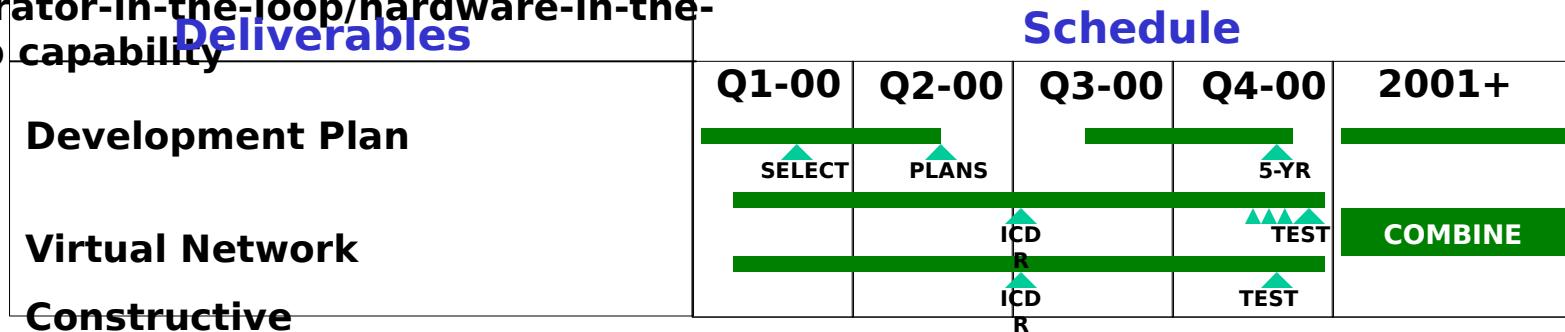
- Design, develop and implement an enduring enterprise-wide theater simulation capability
- Focus on developing an affordable, available, and responsive capability; leveraging existing Boeing assets; and aligning with future government efforts in virtual, constructive, and distributed simulation
- Utilize common processes and interface standards
- Support both a simulation development environment and evaluation/analysis of new systems with variable fidelity representations, superior visualization/data presentation, and operator-in-the-loop/hardware-in-the-loop capability

Technical Approach

- Leverage existing assets, distributed across the enterprise, grow to include HWIL
- Build network of virtual simulations using standardized interfaces/protocols - focus on CMD
- Build federation of constructive models selected from best available - focus on space control issues
- Align with government model selection

Deliverables

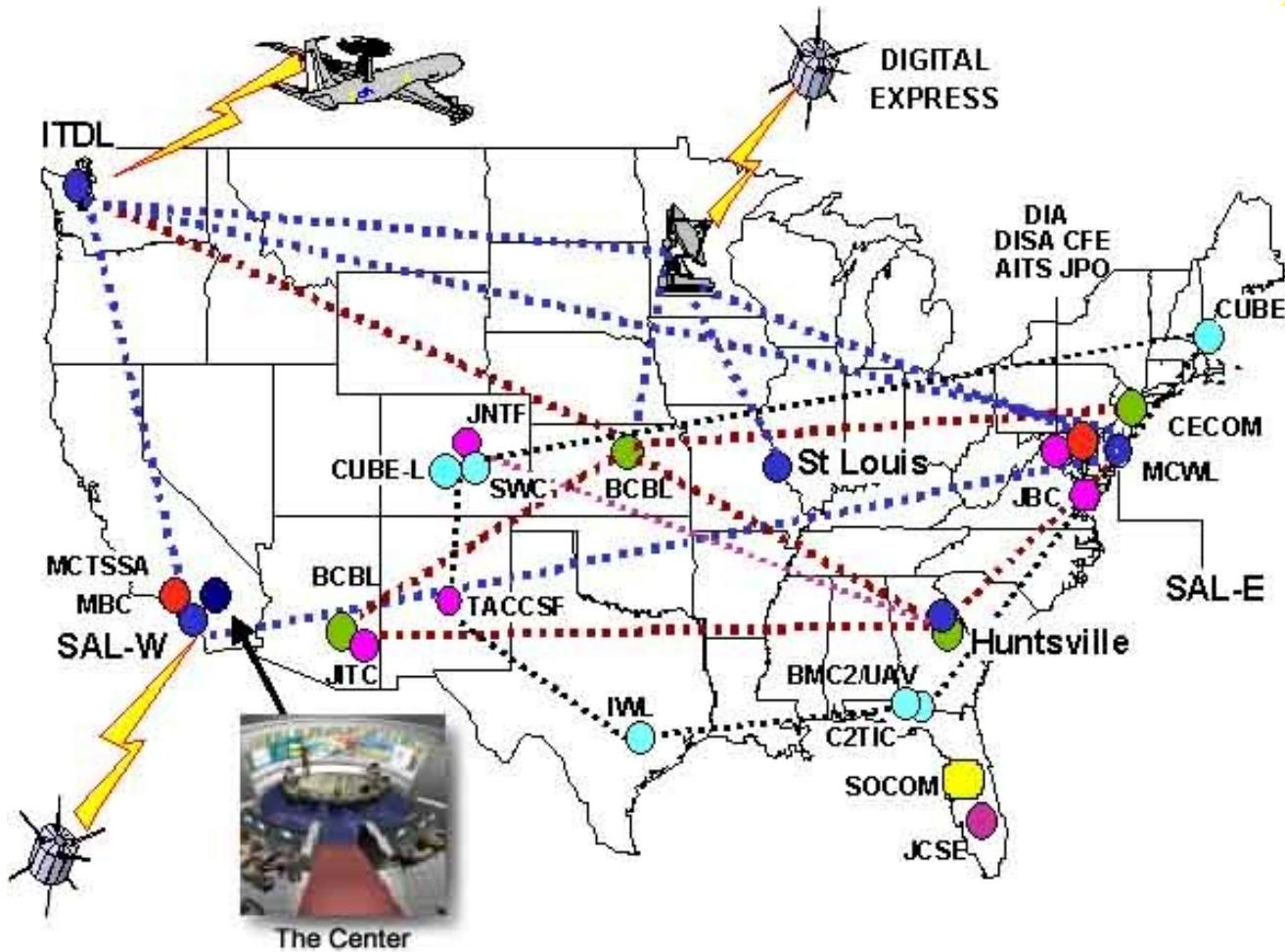
Schedule



Boeing Integration Center

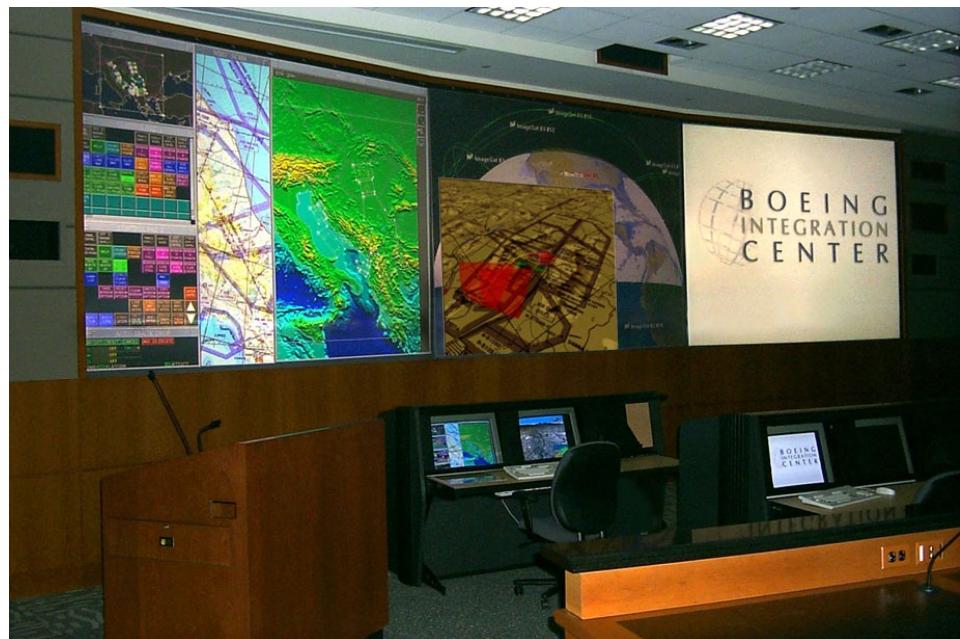
- **11,000 square foot facility located in Anaheim, CA**
 - Configured as multiple secure facilities, within a secure perimeter
 - State-of-the-art 3 screen theater
- **World-wide Connectivity and Bandwidth on Demand**
 - 1Gb internal fiber-optic Ethernet
 - All major communications protocols supported (ATM, Ethernet, Internet, VOIP)
 - 8 dedicated point-to-point T1 connection ports
- **Tools for**
 - Stimulation
 - Plug-n-Play Integration/Interfacing
 - Visualization

The BIC Network Harnesses SoS Capabilities



- Anaheim (BIC)
 - Battle Mgmt/H-I-L C2
 - Info Architectures
 - Comm'l Networks
 - Seattle ITDL (JSF, F-22, AWACS, etc.)
 - St. Louis VWC (UCAV F-15, F-18, etc.)
 - Seal Beach SAL-W
 - Launch Systems
 - Satellite Systems
 - Huntsville SIL
 - NMD / TAMD
 - DoD Battle Labs
 - Customers / Users
 - International Partners
 - Suppliers & Vendors

Systems of Systems Proving Ground Ready



Means to Identify, Obtain, and Protect Reusable Resources

- ✓ • Extensive use of government models in concept phase of life cycle
- ✓ • Strong support for Services to single up on mission environment models
 - JIMM for SWEG/SUPPRESSOR
 - JIMM integrated with DIADS
 - Strong support for expansion into HLA Federations
- ✓ • Make available to government and industry Boeing developed models
 - ✓ • MIL-AASPEM
 - ✓ • AMASIM
- ✓ • Strong emphasis on re-use of models and simulations through entire life cycle
 - NMD Test, Training, & Evaluation Capability (TTEC)

Business Case

- Use of modeling & simulation is going to increase on DoD & NASA programs independent of any SBA initiative
 - Cheaper than prototypes
 - Complexity of products
 - Systems of systems interactions/dependencies/netcentric warfare
 - Computing capability cheaper and more capable
- Boeing looked on as a industry leader in modeling and simulation, i.e., 777, JSF, NMD
 - Trying to exploit modeling & simulation as a discriminant
 - ✓ • Heavily funding streamlined, computer based, product life cycle process and tools

✓ The Business Case for SBA today is the Business Case for expanding use of models, simulations, and tools inside

Summary M&S Economic Issues in SBA Paradigm

- **SBA has possibility to drive towards more of a commercial investment business model for DoD**
 - **How much M&S investment will be required to market users?**
 - **How to incentivize industry to invest more to reduce product recurring cost so as to sell more units?**
- **SBA calls for open sharing and re-use of models, tools, etc. across industries and DoD programs**
 - **What can be the economic mechanisms to encourage this behavior?**
 - **Who provides reusable models to established DoD programs?**
 - **Who maintains models, etc.?**
 - **How to accomplish across all DoD programs when we have independent Service procurement authority today?**

Summary

- **Boeing making significant M&S investments across the entire life cycle**
- **Models and data essentially capture majority of corporate product knowledge**
- **Boeing want to leverage those investments to increase business in our product lines**
- **Major current issues**
 - **How to invest wisely and efficiently in M&S with limited investment dollars and large sunk costs in 3 different companies**
 - **How to best organize and utilize M&S professionals**

One Last Thought on Economics of M&S

- **Read “Serious Play - How the World’s Best Companies Simulate to Innovate” by Michael Schrage**
- **His 10 Rules of Good Use of M&S**
 1. **Figure out who stands to benefit from model results**
 2. **Decide metrics output of model and measure rigorously**
 3. **Fail early and often using cheap models in the design process**
 4. **Manage diverse modeling approaches/mediums**
 5. **Have a migration path of the models to the product**
 6. **Use models as a means for innovation & creativity by bosses, clients, and supplier**
 7. **Create markets around the models to help subsidize the process of innovation**
 8. **Encourage role playing using the model/simulation**
 9. **Determine the points of diminishing returns**
 10. **Record and review the process relentlessly and vigorously**